

PARUL UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF LAW
LL.M.Winter 2019 –20 Examination

Semester: 2
Subject Code: 17204182
Subject Name: System of Governance

Date: 12/12/2019
Time: 10.30 am to 1.00 pm
Total Marks: 60

Instructions:

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
4. Start new question on new page.

Q.1 Do as directed. (1 marks each. All Compulsory) **(15)**

1. The concept of 'fairness' or 'fair play' has evolved in administrative action.(True/False)
2. Separation of Powers was first pointed by

a. Dicey	b. Queen Elizabeth
c. Montesquieu	d. Jon Snow
3. "Delegated legislation can bring about a parallel legislature".(True/False)
4. "Indian Constitution has recognized the doctrine of separation of powers in its absolute rigidity".(True/False)
5. "In The Constitution of India, nowhere the expression Natural Justice is used. However, the golden thread of natural justice passes through the body of Indian constitution".(True/False)
6. The Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) were the eight international development goals for the year _____.
7. Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) are a collection of 17 global goals set by the United Nations General Assembly in 2015. (True/False)
8. To reduce income inequality within and among countries is one of the SDGs. (True/False)
9. The SDGs are targets set to be achieved by _____.
10. The World Bank has outlined certain basics of Good Governance, which includes operation of Rule of Law. (True/False)
11. The UNDP builds solutions only in these aspects: Sustainable development; Democratic governance and peace-building; Climate and disaster resilience. (True/False)
12. Define rule of law.
13. Define separation of powers.
14. Define Federalism.
15. Define delegated legislation.

Q.2 A) Write short notes on (Each of three mark) **(15)**

1. Access to Justice for the marginalized groups
2. SDGs and gender equality
3. State autonomy versus State absolutism
4. Vulnerability and marginalisation
5. Federalism as a tool for conflict resolution

Q.3 A) Discuss the challenges to effective governance. **(07)****OR**

- A) Discuss with relevant cases, the role of Judiciary as the custodian of the constitution.** **(07)**
- B) "International organizations participate as independent and neutral actors on the global stage and can transform the relationships between states, increasing the efficiency and legitimacy of their individual or collective decisions". Discuss.** **(08)**

OR

- B) "Developing countries are particularly vulnerable to global event and action and have come to depend heavily on the international community for financial and technical assistance, consequently, national policies are interlocked with global issues". Discuss.** **(08)**

Q.4 A) “The Judiciary off lately has given some landmark judgments in recognizing the rights of the marginalized. Such decisions have often contradicted the existing morality”. Discuss the role of judiciary in social engineering with recent judgments. **(07)**

B) Write short notes on: (Any four) (Each of two mark) **(08)**

1. Preamble as a guiding principle for governance
2. Role of SDGs in achieving global parity
3. Judicial review
4. Legal Services Authority
5. Bicameralism