

PARUL UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF LAW
LL.M. Winter 2019 – 20 Examination

Semester : 2

Subject Code: 17201151

Subject Name: Law and Justice in a Globalizing World

Date: 09/12/2019

Time: 10.30 am to 1.00 pm

Total Marks: 60

Instructions:

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
4. Start new question on new page.

Q.1 Do as directed. (1 marks each. All Compulsory)**(15)**

1. The 'natural law' perspective on international law is most associated with which IR theory?

[a] Realism	[b] Liberalism
[c] Marxism	[d] Critical theory
2. The core assumption of alter-globalists is that

[a] Globalization benefits all equally
[b] Globalization leads to greater global justice
[c] Globalization is malign, encouraging the rich to become even richer
[d] Globalization benefits minorities
3. The core assumption of globalization skeptics is that

[a] Globalization affects all the world uniformly
[b] Globalization explains world trading patterns
[c] Global institutions play an effective role in global governance
[d] Globalization is piecemeal and fragmented in its impact and effects
4. International governmental organizations are

[a] Key players in global governance
[b] Irrelevant to global governance
[c] Important in bringing about improved justice and equality
[d] Irrelevant in a world dominated by states
5. Globalization affects IR by

[a] Increasing the importance of borders between countries
[b] Reducing the importance of borders between countries
[c] Increasing migration between countries
[d] Reducing migration between countries
6. Which of these IR approaches tend to be on the structural end of the spectrum in the 'structure-agency' debate?

[a] Positivism	[b] Social Constructivism
[c] Critical Theory	[d] Realism
7. Reforming the UN implies

[a] Reducing the number of Security Council members
[b] Increasing the number of Security Council members
[c] That problems can best be solved at regional level
[d] That regional organizations have no role in solving international problems
8. The United Nations Charter is concerned with

[a] Mainly economic issues	[b] Mainly international cooperation issues
[c] Mainly gender issues	[d] Mainly democracy issues
9. Which of these great thinkers is generally held to have been most influential in the later emergence of Social Constructivism thought?

[a] Karl Marx	[b] Thomas Hobbes
[c] Max Weber	[d] Hugo Grotius

10. The United Nations acts primarily to improve
 [a] Conflicts between countries [b] Conflicts within countries
 [c] Conflicts within regions of countries [d] Conflicts within individual cities
11. Terrorism can be defined as
 [a] The use of violence, or the threat of it, in service of a broadly political or religious aim
 [b] The use of violence by one state against another
 [c] Indirect justice
 [d] None of the options
12. Which of these is the chief court of the UN?
 [a] Permanent Court of International Justice (PCIJ)
 [b] International Criminal Court (ICC)
 [c] European Court of Justice (ECJ)
 [d] International Court of Justice (ICJ)
13. Since the end of the Cold War, the United Nations has been
 [a] Reformed [b] Strengthened
 [c] Weakened [d] Dominated
14. The distinctions between combatant and non-combatant in contemporary wars involving terrorists are
 [a] Easy to establish [b] Useless
 [c] Often unclear [d] Not worth bothering about
15. Terrorism is wrong because it is an indiscriminate attack on innocent civilians.
 [a] True [b] False

Q.2 A) Answer the following. (Each of three mark) (15)

1. What is realistic theory ?
2. What do you mean by Utilitarianism ?
3. What is meant by Normative jurisprudence ?
4. Write short note on Economic challenges of globalization.
5. Which are various forms of justice in globalized context ?

Q.3 A) Discuss sovereignty of the state and transnational law. (08)

OR

A) Discuss the ancient concept of Dharma and its relation to justice. (08)

B) Write critical note on structural reforms of United Nations. (07)

OR

B) Discuss the history of globalization. (07)

Q.4 A) Define privatization. Describe in detail various aspects of privatization throughout the world. (07)

B) Write short note on any four of the following (Each of two mark) (08)

1. Rule of law and globalization
2. Relation between law and justice
3. Pogge theory of justice
4. Threat of terrorism on globalization
5. Evils of globalization