

PARUL UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF LAW
LL.M., Winter 2019 – 20 Examination

Semester: 1**Subject Code: 17205130****Subject Name: Concept and Development of Human Rights****Date: 27/11/2019****Time: 10:30am to 1:00pm****Total Marks: 60****Instructions:**

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
4. Start new question on new page.

Q.1 DO AS Directed

(15)

1. Who amongst the following has defined rights as legal right as the “capacity residing in one man or controlling, with the assent and assistance of the state the action of others”

(a) Holland	(b) Salmond
(b) Austin	(d) Bentham

2. In which of the following cases the court decriminalized the part of Section 377 which prohibited consensual sexual conduct between adults of the same sex

(a) Naz Foundation v Govt of NCT Delhi	(b) Mamta v Govt of NCT Delhi
(b) Susain Cain v Union of India	(d) Navtej Singh Johar v. Union of India

3. Which amongst the following is the international human rights treaty that focuses specifically on equality between women and men in all areas of life

(a) ICCPR	(b) CRC
(b) ICESCR	(d) CEDAW

4. Which amongst the following is/ are the laws for elimination of caste

(a) The Scheduled Castes And the Scheduled Tribes (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989	(b) The Prohibition of Employment as Manual Scavengers and their Rehabilitation Act, 2013
(b) the Protection of Civil Rights Act, 1955	(d) All of the above

5. In which of the landmark cases the Supreme Court recognized the rights of the third Gender?

(a) NALSA v Union of India	(b) Saurabh Bharti v Union of India
(b) Sulekha Tripathi v Union of India	(d) Mullin v State of Gujrat

6. Which amongst the following is a landmark judgment by the Supreme Court in the field of gender equality and provided detailed guidelines for prevention sexual harassment of women at the workplace

(a) Charanjeetlal v Union of India	(b) Vishaka v. State of Rajasthan
(b) Bhowmik v State of Chhattisgarh	(d) Leela Kumari v State of UP

7. In which of the following cases Supreme Court while upholding the validity of the Bhopal Gas Leak Disaster (Processing of Claims) Act, 1985 held that In the context of our national dimensions of human rights, right to life, liberty, pollution free air and water is guaranteed by the Constitution under articles 21, 48-A and 51-A (g).

(a) Samip Hemraj v State of MP	(b) Paul v State of Kerala
(b) Charan Lal Sahu vs. Union of India	(d) Samip Jain v State of UP

8. The objective of the Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993 is/are?

(a) to constitute National Human Rights Commission,	(b) to constitute State Human Rights Commissions in States
(b) to constitute Human Rights Courts	(d) all of the above

9. Which is the first human rights declaration adopted by the United Nations?
 (a) ICCPR (b) The Universal Declaration of Human Rights
 (b) ICESCR (d) CEDAW
10. How many articles does the Universal Declaration of Human Rights contain?
 (a) 30 (b) 52
 (b) 445 (d) 108
11. When is Human Rights Day observed?
 (a) 16 March (b) 10 December
 (b) 10 January (d) 8 February
12. 'Human rights' is defined in which of the following Sections in The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993?
 (a) Section 2 (d) (b) Section 3(d)
 (b) Section 4(d) (d) Section 5(d)
13. When was the Universal Declaration of Human Rights adopted?
 (a) 10 December 1968 (b) 10 December 1948
 (b) 10 December 1954 (d) 10 December 1947
14. Who is the current chairman of the National Human Rights Commission?
 (a) Shri Syed Ghayorul Hasan Rizvi (b) Shri Justice Prafulla Chandra Pant
 (b) Shri Justice H. L. Dattu (d) Smt. Jyotika Kalra
15. Who can be appointed as the chairman of the National Human Rights Commission?
 (a) Any sitting judge of the Supreme Court (b) Any retired Chief Justice of the Supreme Court
 (b) Any person appointed by the President (d) Retired Chief Justice of any High Court

Q.2 **Write short notes on** (15)

1. Discuss the role of Media in shaping human rights.
2. Write a note on Human rights and access to justice.
3. What are first generation, second generation and third generation of human rights?
4. What are the functions of National Human rights Commission?
5. Write a note on any recent Human Rights issues in India.

Q.3 (A) Discuss the line of development of Human rights in India. (08)

OR

(A) Discuss the role of judiciary in development of human rights of India (08)

(B) Write a note on concept of human rights? How is it different than other rights? (07)

OR

(B) Discuss the position of Human rights in Ancient, Medieval and Modern India. (07)

Q.4 (A) Discuss the impact of globalization in observance of Human Rights. (07)

(B) **ANSWER ANY FOUR** (08)

1. What is definition of Human Rights under The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993?
2. Write a note on Declaration of Human Duties and Responsibilities.
3. In brief Write a note on Fundamental Duties provided under Constitution of India.
4. Write a note on right to life.
5. Write a note on Universal Declaration of Human Rights.