

PARUL UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF LAW
B.A. LLB Winter 2018 – 19 Examination

Semester:5**Date: 26/10/2018****Subject Code: 17301301****Time: 10.30 am to 1.00 pm****Subject Name: Human Rights****Total Marks: 60****Instructions:**

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
4. Start new question on new page.

Q.1 Do as directed.**(15)**

(MCQ, True or False, Definitions, Explain terms) (1 marks each. All Compulsory)

1. _____ is generally conceived of as equivalent to the absence of violence.
 - a) Peace
 - b) Security
 - c) Terror
 - d) None
2. Name two philosophers who believed that social contracts could prevent violence.
3. In its classical usage civil society was largely equated with the _____.
 - a) sovereignty
 - b) state
 - c) people
 - d) None
4. _____ opines that the traditional assumption regards peace as the counterpart to the state of war.
 - a) Linus Pauling
 - b) Jean-Jacques Rousseau
 - c) Juergen Dedring
 - d) John Locke
5. In which year was the Universal Declaration of Human Rights adopted?
6. Who was the first Person / Scholar to use the term feminism?
7. The theory of natural rights treats the rights of man as a corollary of natural law.
 - A. True
 - B. False
8. _____ is the most ardent champion of natural rights.
 - A. Thomas Hobbes
 - B. John Locke
 - C. Jean-Jaques Rousseau
 - D. None
9. Who is the founder of peace studies and peace research?
10. _____ distinguishes between positive peace and negative peace.
 - a) Linus Pauling
 - b) John Galtung
 - c) Tolstoy
 - d) None
11. Who was one of the earliest radical feminists to use the term " Patriarchy" in the 1970s?
 - a) Gerda Lerner
 - b) Uma Chakravarty
 - c) Zillah Eisenstein
 - d) Kate Millet

12. Which socialist uses the term "capitalist patriarchy" to emphasise the mutually reinforcing dialectical relationship between capitalist class structural and hierarchical sexual structures ?

- a) Gerda Lerner
- b) Zillah Eisenstein
- c) Uma Chakravarty
- d) Margaret Mead

13. The The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) was adopted in which year?

14. What is Civil Society according to Jurgen Habermas?

15. Which is the most famous slogan of second-wave feminism?

Q.2 A) Write short notes on (Each of three mark) (15)

- 1. Discuss the three main streams of the conventional analysis of feminist thought.
- 2. Discuss the main argument of the feminist anthropologist Margaret Mead?
- 3. Discuss the meaning of Peace.
- 4. Discuss the Marxist theorist Antonio Gramsci's idea of civil society.
- 5. According to the Buddhist tradition, what does the idea of peace emphasize on?

Q.3 A) Discuss the composition of the International Bill of Human Rights. (08)

OR

A) What is the meaning of the term patriarchy and discuss briefly its different types as conceived by scholars? (08)

B) Discuss the meaning of Civil Society with appropriate examples. (07)

OR

B) Discuss the idea of negative peace and positive peace. (07)

Q.4 A) Discuss the role of NGOs and different types of activities undertaken by them. (07)

B) Answer the following (short questions with option) (Each of two mark) (08)

- 1. Discuss the meaning of the term terrorism with appropriate examples.
- 2. Which are the four major waves of international terrorism as outlined by David Rapoport?
- 3. What are positive and negative rights?
- 4. What are moral and legal rights?