

PARUL UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF LAW
I- B.A. LLB Summer 2018 – 19 Examination

Semester: 5**Subject Code: 17301301****Subject Name: Human Rights****Date: 26/04/2019****Time: 10.30 am to 1.00 pm****Total Marks: 60****Instructions:**

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
4. Start new question on new page.

Q.1 Do as directed.**(15)****(MCQ, True or False, Definitions, Explain terms) (1 marks each. All Compulsory)**

1. Who is the founder of peace studies and peace research?
2. The _____ wave of feminism was closely associated with women suffrage movement.
 - (a) first
 - (c) third
 - (b) second
 - (d) All
3. Most feminists view gender as _____.
 - (a) political construct
 - (c) None
 - (b) biological
 - (d) Both
4. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights was adopted in the year _____.
 - (a) 1948
 - (c) 1947
 - (b) 1946
 - (d) 1945
5. Charles Fourier was the first to use the term _____.
 - (a) patriarchy
 - (c) feminism
 - (b) peace
 - (d) All
6. Who is the author of the book "Vindication of the Rights of Women"?
 - (a) Simone de Beauvoir
 - (c) Mary Wollstonecraft
 - (b) Kate Millett
 - (d) Juliet Mitchell
7. Who is the author of the book "The Second Sex"?
 - (a) Simone de Beauvoir
 - (c) Catherine A. MacKinnon
 - (b) Juliet Mitchell
 - (d) None
8. Theory of _____ represents an early expression of the liberal perspective of rights.
 - (a) positive rights
 - (c) Moral rights
 - (b) Legal rights
 - (d) natural rights
9. The conventional analysis of feminist thought is grouped in _____ main streams.
 - (a) four
 - (c) three
 - (b) two
 - (d) six

10. Which English philosopher has built his theory of moral rights on teleological basis?

- (a) Aristotle
- (c) Plato
- (b) T.H.Green
- (d) Karl Marx

11. Theory of _____ emanates from the dictates of human reason.

- (a) Moral Rights (b) Legal Rights
- (c) Both (d) None

12. 'Right to Education' is a _____ .

- (a) Positive right (b) Political right
- (c) Both (d) None

13. Name two philosophers who believed that social contracts could prevent violence.

14. _____ opines that the traditional assumption regards peace as the counterpart to the state of war.

- a) Linus Pauling
- b) Jean-Jacques Rousseau
- c) Juergen Dedring
- d) John Locke

15. Who was one of the earliest radical feminists to use the term " Patriarchy" in the 1970s?

- a) Gerda Lerner
- b) Uma Chakravarty
- c) Zillah Eisenstein
- d) Kate Millet

Q.2 A) Write short notes on (Each of three mark) (15)

- 1. Discuss the idea of inner peace as postulated in religious beliefs.
- 2. Discuss the idea of Civil society from the Marxist perspective.
- 3. Discuss the difference between moral rights and legal rights.
- 4. Write a short note on terrorism.
- 5. Discuss the theory of natural rights.

Q.3 A) Discuss the theoretical conception of Terrorism by David Rapoport? (08)

OR

A) Discuss the difference between positive and negative rights with examples. (08)

B) What are the main arguments of feminist movement? (07)

OR

B) What is the meaning of the term patriarchy and discuss briefly its different forms? (07)

Q.4 A) Discuss the composition of the International Bill of Human Rights. (07)

B) Answer the following (short questions with option) (Each of two mark) (08)

- 1. Discuss the meaning of Civil Society.
- 2. Discuss the idea of rights as obligations.
- 3. Discuss the idea dichotomy between negative peace and positive peace.
- 4. Briefly discuss the role and activities of NGOs.