

PARUL UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF LAW
I- B.A. LLB. Summer 2018-19 Examination

Semester: 4**Date: 18/04/2019****Subject Code: 17301282****Time: 10:30 am to 1.00 pm****Subject Name: Theoretical Prospective in Sociology****Total Marks: 60****Instructions:**

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
4. Start new question on new page.

Q.1 Do as directed. (1 marks each. All Compulsory)**(15)**

(MCQ)

1. Karl Marx was born in:

- A. France
- B. Russia
- C. Germany
- D. Italy

2. Émile Durkheim's endeavor to establish sociology as a separate academic discipline centered on his efforts to:

- A. Develop an all-encompassing synthesis of major sociological perspectives.
- B. Demonstrate the influence of social forces on people's behavior.
- C. Show how an understanding of sociological principles could be used to solve social problems.
- D. Chart the evolution of major social institutions.

3. Communist Manifesto was authored by:

- A. Stalin
- B. Karl Marx
- C. Laski
- D. George Bernard Shah

4 The Wages, Labour and Capital' was written by:

- A. Hegel
- B. Engles
- C. Stalin
- D. Karl Marx

5. Marx believed that in the present capitalist system of society:

- A. The number of workers will come down
 - B. Middle class will become powerful
 - C. Ranks of middle class will swallow
 - D. Middle class will form the rank of the workers
6. According to Karl Marx societies have all along been divided between:
- A. The rich and the poor
 - B. The educated and the elite
 - C. The religious and the educated people
 - D. The rich and the religious people

7. Dialectical materialism of Marx believes that:

- A. Social phenomena is applicable to political life
- B. Social phenomena has nothing to do with political life
- C. Social phenomena is antithesis of political life
- D. Political Life and social phenomena can't go hand in hand

8. Which sociologist introduced the concept of anomie to the discipline?

- A. Max Weber
- B. Herbert Spencer
- C. Émile Durkheim
- D. C. Wright Mills

9. Anomie refers to
- a construct, or a made-up model that serves as a measuring rod against which actual cases can be evaluated.
 - the study of small groups.
 - the loss of direction that a society feels when social control of individual behavior has become ineffective.
 - a set of statements that seeks to explain problems, actions, or behavior.
10. Which sociological perspective assumes that social behaviour is best understood in terms of tension between competing groups?
- conflict perspective
 - interactionist perspective
 - microsociology
 - functionalist perspective
11. According to Karl Marx the present state will
- continue for long
 - Will wither away
 - Deliver goods with the passage of time
 - Slowly benefits the workers
12. Who is Father of sociology
- Emile Durkheim
 - Auguste Comte
 - Max Weber
 - None of the above
13. Why is postmodernism attractive to some feminists?
- Both positions tend to be supported with a large quantity of pretentious jargon.
 - Postmodernists provide a vision for a more equal world.
 - Postmodernists are useful allies in campaigns of civil disobedience.
 - Postmodernism emphasizes difference and variety, as well as highlighting the importance of the private and the personal.
14. A group of law enforcement officers who socialize only with one another would be considered a
- prescriptive norm.
 - subculture.
 - folkway.
 - proscriptive norm.
15. In early childhood, family members are generally responsible for the process of
- primary socialization.
 - secondary socialization.
 - subculture socialization.
 - adult socialization.

Q.2 A) Write short notes on (Each of three mark) (15)

- Sociological perspectives
- structural –functional perspectives
- conflict perspectives
- Anomie
- Social Change

Q.3 A) Discuss and describe the theoretical perspectives with suitable examples. (08)

OR

- Write a note on Bureaucracy with suitable with suitable examples (08)
- Discuss the various types of suicide mentioned by Emile Durkheim (07)

OR

- Auguste Comte and his contribution to sociology . (07)

Q.4 A) A) Discuss the study of Emile Durkheim : division of labour, social facts and suicide with examples. (07)

B) Answer the following (Each of two mark) (08)

1. Write an essay on Max Weber
2. Write an Social Deviation and Social Change
3. Deviance and delinquency
4. Causes of Conformity