

**PARUL UNIVERSITY**  
**FACULTY OF LAW**  
**I-B.A. LL.B., Winter 2017 – 18 Examination**

**Semester: 2****Subject Code: 17301151****Subject Name: Basic Psychological Processes****Date: 26/12/2017****Time: 10:30am to 1:00pm****Total Marks: 60****Instructions:**

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
4. Start new question on new page.

**Q.1 Do as directed.****(15)**

1. The smallest difference in the value of two stimuli that is necessary to notice them as different is called \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. Threshold
  - b. Minimum Threshold
  - c. Differential threshold
  - d. Absolute threshold
2. \_\_\_\_\_ muscles regulate the process through which the lens changes its shape in order to focus the objects at varying distance.
  - a. Ciliary muscles
  - b. Sclera muscles
  - c. Optic muscles
  - d. Vesicular system
3. Psychology became a scientific field on this year.
  - a. 1987
  - b. 1997
  - c. 1879
  - d. 1789
4. He is recognized as the father of modern psychology.
  - a. John B Watson
  - b. Wilhelm Wundt
  - c. William James
  - d. Sigmund Freud
5. It attempts to study the structure of conscious experience through the method of introspection
  - a. Functionalism
  - b. Structuralism
  - c. Gestalt
  - d. Structuralism
6. It deals with the function of behavior on how a person adapts to its environment
  - a. Functionalism
  - b. Behaviorism
  - c. Gestalt
  - d. Structuralism
7. Define sensation.
8. Define learning.
9. Define memory.

10. A \_\_\_\_\_ concept is formed by identifying the specific features possessed by all things that the concept applies to
- Prototype
  - Logical
  - Natural
  - Trial and error
11. The behavioral approach is interested in the ways that individual from different cultures behave. (true / false)
12. Psychologist study behavior and mental processes (true / false )
13. Psychologist only focus on people with mental illness.(True/ False)
14. Classical conditioning is a form of observational learning (true/false )
15. Culture plays important role learning. (True/ False)

**Q.2 A) Write short notes on (Each of three mark) (15)**

- Approches to study psychology
- Psychology as a science.
- Perceptual constancy.
- Describe the Branches of psychology?
- Briefly explain about the school of psychology?

**Q.3 A) Describe any two theories of memory? (08)**

**OR**

**A) Describe the types of learning? (08)**

**B) Explain types of memory? (07)**

**OR**

**B) Describe any two theories of memory? (07)**

**Q.4 A) Explain visual and auditory sensation? (07)**

**B) Answer the following. (Each of two mark) (08)**

- Classical conditioning.
- Stages of memory.
- Factors effecting learning.
- Operant conditioning.