$\qquad$
PARUL UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT

## BBA, Summer 2017-18 Examination

Semester: 2
Subject Code: 06101151
Subject Name: Cost Accounting

Date: 09/05/2018
Time: 10:30 am to 1:00 pm
Total Marks: 60

## Instructions

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
4. Start new question on new page.

## Q. 1 Do as Directed.

A). Multiple choice type questions/Fill in the blanks. (Each of 1 mark)

1. In automobile industry, $\qquad$ costing is used.
a) Job costing
b) Uniform
c) Multiple
d) Service
2. The scope of cost accounting include. $\qquad$ and. $\qquad$
a) Cost ascertainment, cost presentation, cost
c) tax planning, tax accounting, financial control accounting
b) presentation of accounting information,
d) none of the above creation of policy, day-to day operation
3. $\qquad$ .is the smallest segment of activity or area or responsibility for which costs are accumulated.
a) Cost Object
c) Cost center
b) cost driver
d)none of the above
4. ...............cost is irrecoverable cost.
a)implicit cost
c)Sunk Cost
b) Explicit Cost
d) Differential Cost
5. In case of Non Integrated system we prepare $\qquad$ A/c to give second effect of financial items.
a) Cost ledger Account
c) wage control account
b) Work in Progress account
d)all of the above

## B). Define the following. (Each of 1 mark)

1. Direct Cost
2. Cost Driver
3. Differential Cost
4. Overheads
5. Non integrated accounts

## C). Direct questions.(Each of 1 mark)

1. What is sunk Cost?
2. Provide any two examples of direct other Expenses.
3. What are the approaches of cost accounting.
4. Provide Suitable costing method: 1.Construction of Road 2. Hotels and hospitals
5. Why cost ledger account is prepared in non integrated accounts.

## Q. 2 Answer the following questions.

A). Define Costing and Discuss any four methods of costing in detail using suitable examples.
B). Minak Chemicals Ltd . Has supplied following cost data for the year 2016-17.

|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Rs. |
| Stock of Finished goods(1-4-2016) | 51,400 |
| Stock of Finished goods (31-3-2017) | 43,000 |
| Purchase of Raw materials | $2,00,000$ |
| Depreciation on machinery | 8,500 |
| Depreciation on furniture | 5,210 |
| Factory Rent | 4,750 |
| Direct Wages | $1,20,000$ |
| Sales Revenue | $5,04,000$ |
| Indirect Labour | 1,250 |
| Salary | 16,480 |
| Carriage Inward | 2,000 |
| Carriage Outward | 1,450 |
| Power | 2,670 |
| Income Tax | 4,475 |
| Donation | 3,300 |
| Advertisement Exp. | 7,500 |
| Packing Exp. | 3,500 |
| Office Rent | 4,520 |
| Manager's Salary (For factory $80 \%$ and for Office <br> 20\%) | 12,000 |
| Factory expenses | 3,230 |
| Printing And Stationary | 6,990 |
| Expenses for Delivery Van | 7,550 |
| Opening stock of Raw material | 20,000 |
| Closing stock of Raw material | 16,000 |
| Uing a | $16 a 0$ |

Using above information prepare Cost sheet for the year 2016 and also calculate :

1. $\%$ of factory overhead of direct labour
2. \% of office overhead of factory cost
3. \% of selling and administration overhead of cost of goods sold.

## Q. 3 Answer the following questions.

A). The Financial profit and loss account of RSP Ltd. for the year ended on 31st march 2017 is as follows :

| Particulars | Amount (in Rs) | Particulars | Amount (in Rs) |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| To materials <br> consumed | 50,000 | By Sales | $1,24,000$ |
| To Carriage inward | 1,000 | By Share transfer fees |  |
| To direct Wages | 34,000 |  |  |
| To Works Expenses | 12,000 |  |  |
| To administration <br> expenses | 4,500 |  |  |
| To Selling and <br> distribution expenses | 6,500 |  |  |
| To Debenture Interest | 1,000 |  |  |
| To Debenture Interest | 1,000 |  | $1,24,200$ |
| Net Profit |  | 15,200 |  |
|  |  |  |  |

The net profit shown by the cost accounts for the year is Rs. 16,270.Upon a detailed comparison of two sets of accounts it is found that :-
The amount charged in the cost accounts is respect of overhead charges are as follows :
Works overhead charges : Rs. 11,500
Office overhead charges : Rs. 4590
Selling and distribution expenses: Rs. 6640

Reconcile the profits shown by profit and loss account and cost account.
B).

The Following balances are extracted from the Interior Company Ltd. Pass necessary journal entries in the books Interior Company Ltd.for the year ending on 31/3/2017.

|  | Opening | Closing |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Stock of Finished Goods | 4500 | 5606 |
| Stock of Raw Materials | 5870 | 6124 |
| Stock of Work in Progress | 7800 | 4920 |
| Purchases | 75000 |  |
| Carriage inward | 210 |  |
| Stores Issued | 60000 |  |
| Wages Paid | 20000 |  |
| Direct Wages Allocated | 15000 |  |
| Indirect Wages Allocated | 5000 |  |
| Works expenses paid including rent and power <br> etc. | 3500 |  |
| Materials issued for repairs | 10000 |  |
| Factory Overhead transferred to Production] | 2300 |  |
| Office Overheads transferred to production | 2400 |  |
| Selling Expenses Paid | 1500 |  |
| Cost of Completed Production | 68000 |  |
| Cost of Finished goods sold | 72000 |  |
|  |  |  |

## Q. 4 Attempt any two questions. (Each of 7.5 mark)

1. List down the different types of cost and explain any five type of cost in detail with examples.
2. Total Production : 10,000 Units

Direct Materials : $12,500 \mathrm{~kg}$ at Rs. 12 per kg
Direct Wages : 18,750 hours at Rs. 10 per hour
Direct Expenses : Rs. 2500
Indirect Expenses of factory : Variable $40 \%$ of direct wages and fixed Rs. 35,000
Indirect expenses of administration : $20 \%$ of factory or works cost
Selling Cost : $10 \%$ of factory or works cost
During the month, spoiled materials Rs. 10,000 as scrap value.
Factory has sold total production so as to realize $20 \%$ profit selling price.
There was no finished goods in the beginning of the month or at the end of the month.
Prepare a cost sheet showing the total cost and cost per unit.
Also find out total profit and profit per unit.
3. Shyam Chemicals Ltd. has supplied following information using which prepare :

1. Profit and Loss Account
2. Cost Statement
3. Reconciliation statement

| Opening stock of Raw materials | Rs. $2,88,000$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Closing Stock of Raw materials | Rs. $4,32,000$ |
| Opening stock of Finished Articles | Rs. $5,76,000$ |
| Closing Stock of Finished Articles | Rs. $1,44,000$ |
| Purchase of Raw materials | Rs. $17,28,000$ |
| Wages | Rs. $7,20,000$ |

Calculate : 1. factory overhead as $20 \%$ of prime cost
2. Office overhead as $80 \%$ of factory overhead

Actual factory expenses amounted to Rs. 4,54,300 and office expenses amounted to Rs.
3,71,900.
The Selling price was fixed at a profit of $20 \%$ on cost.
4. Consider following transactions for Aditya Manufacturing Ltd. and pass necessary journal entries and prepare Stores ledger account and Wages control account.
a. Opening Stock of Raw Materials - Rs. 2,50,000
b. Closing Stock of Raw Materials - Rs. 3,50,000
c. Purchase of Materials - Rs. $1,00,000$
d. Purchase return - Rs. 80,000
e. Stores issued to production Rs. 75,000
f. Wages Paid -Rs. 50,000
g. Direct Wages allocated to Production - Rs. 35,000
h. Indirect Wages allocated to Factory - Rs. 15,000
i. Office expenses paid- Rs. 5,000

