

PARUL UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF ARTS
M.A. Summer 2017 – 18 Examination

Semester: 2
Subject Code: 15203155
Subject Name: Psychopathology

Date: 14/05/2018
Time: 10:30am-1:00pm
Total Marks: 60

Instructions:

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
4. Start new question on new page.

Q.1 Do as directed.**(08)****A. Multiple choice type questions. (Each of 0.5 mark)**

1. Of the features listed below, which is the most important in determining whether a patient has delirium?
 - a) Memory impairment
 - b) Inattention
 - c) Psychomotor agitation
 - d) Confusion
2. In childhood disorders there are different types of problems such as Symptom-Based Disorders. One such disorder is known as enuresis, which means:
 - a) Sleepwalking
 - b) Bedwetting
 - c) Lack of bowel control
 - d) Stammering
3. In childhood disorders there are different types of problems such as Symptom-Based Disorders. One such disorder is known as somnambulism, which means:
 - a) Stammering
 - b) Bedwetting
 - c) Lack of bowel control
 - d) Sleepwalking
4. Sexual dysfunction is one category of disorders of sexuality and sexual functioning. The term sexual dysfunction refers to:
 - a) Problems with the normal sexual response cycle
 - b) Sexual urges or fantasies involving unusual sources of gratification problems
 - c) An individual is dissatisfied with their own biological sex and have a strong desire to be a member of the opposite sex.
 - d) Problems with sexual fantasies
5. Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) is a childhood disorder known as:
 - a) Hypokinetic disorders
 - b) Hyperactivity disorders
 - c) Hyperkinetic disorders
 - d) Hyperstasis disorders
6. Which of the following is a feature of delirium that can help differentiate it from Dementia?
 - a) Memory loss
 - b) Inattention
 - c) Fluctuating course
 - d) Disorganized thinking
7. Which of the following is an area of psychology that is concerned with mapping how early childhood experiences may act as risk factors for later diagnosable psychological disorders, and attempts to describe the pathways by which early experiences may generate adult psychological problems?
 - a) Clinical psychopathology
 - b) Developmental psychopathology
 - c) Applied psychopathology
 - d) Cognitive psychopathology
8. A patient diagnosed with Alzheimer disease (AD) is demonstrating signs of impaired reasoning. The healthcare provider suspects an alteration in which area of the brain?
 - a) Amygdala
 - b) Frontal lobe
 - c) Occipital lobe
 - d) Hippocampus
9. In disorders of sexuality and sexual functioning, the term paraphilias refers to:
 - a) Problems with the normal sexual response cycle
 - b) Sexual urges or fantasies involving unusual sources of gratification problems
 - c) An individual is dissatisfied with their own biological sex and have a strong desire to be a member of the opposite sex.
 - d) Problems with sexual fantasies
10. Which of the following is an important factor in substance abuse?
 - a) Whether the substances are regularly used by other family members
 - b) Whether the family environment is rural or urban
 - c) Whether you are a twin

d) Whether you are born in the winter

11. Behavioral Self-Control Training (BSCT) is based on conditioning principles. These include which of the following?

- a) Stimulus control
- b) Using rewards to reinforce abstinence
- c) A and C
- d) None of these

12. Which of the following is an example of a substance use disorder (SUD)?

- a) Alcohol related disorders
- b) Caffeine related disorders
- c) Inhalant related disorders
- d) All of the above

13. Which of the following is NOT a predisposing factor for development of delirium?

- a) Age greater than 65
- b) Female gender
- c) Prior history of delirium
- d) Immobility

14. Female Sexual Arousal Disorder is defined primarily in terms of a deficiency in a physical or physiological response, and as a result may be caused by a range of physical or physiological factors, including:

- a) Hormone imbalances
- b) Diabetes
- c) Medications being taken for other disorders
- d) All of the above

15. Which of the following is characteristic of Male Erectile Disorder?

- a) A failure to attain an erection from the outset of sexual activity,
- b) First experiencing an erection but then losing tumescence prior to penetration
- c) Losing tumescence during penetration but prior to orgasm
- d) All of the above

16. Which of the following are risk factors for childhood psychiatric disorders?

- a) Parental psychopathology,
- b) Repeated early separation from parents
- c) Harsh or inadequate parents
- d) All of the above

B. Do as directed (Each of 01 mark)

(07)

1. Criterion for _____ suggests one would have a psychological disorder if one's behavior seriously disrupted one's life. (abnormality/ maladaptiveness)
2. The class of psychological disorders characterized by grossly impaired social, emotional, cognitive, and perceptual functioning refers to _____. (personality disorder/schizophrenia)
3. There is no specific category for emotional disorders in DSM and ICD. True or false.
4. Write down any 2 symptoms of specific reading disorders.
5. Write down any 2 symptoms of disorders of written expression.
6. Define psychopathology.
7. What are secondary symptoms?

Q.2 Answer the following.

- A. Are pervasive developmental disorders reversible? Why? **(04)**
- B. Draw a well labeled diagram of human brain. **(04)**
- C. Discuss the point of differences in ICD and DSM. **(04)**

OR

- C. Explain the symptoms of addiction disorders. **(04)**

Q.3 Answer the following.

- A. What do you mean by sexual disorders and dysfunctions? Discuss any 2. **(05)**
- B. Write a short note on paraphilic disorders and its types. **(05)**
- C. Explain any 2 disorders of social functioning. **(05)**

OR

- C. Write down few psychological factors behind sexual disorders. **(05)**

Q.4 Answer the following.

- A. Write a short note ADHD. **(06)**
- B. What is dependence syndrome? **(06)**
- C. Discuss the points of differences of dementia and delirium. **(06)**

OR

- C. Discuss any disorder of your choice with its treatment plan. **(06)**