

PARUL UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF ARTS
B.A Winter 2019 – 20 Examination

Semester: 1

Subject Code: 15104101

Subject Name: Political Theory

Date: 21/11/2019

Time: 10:30 am to 01:00 pm

Total Marks: 60

Instructions:

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
4. Start new question on new page.

Q.1. Do as directed.**(08)****A. Multiple choice type questions. (Each of 0.5 mark)**

1. _____ is the oldest approach to the study of politics.
 - A. philosophical
 - B. historical
 - C. legal
 - D. None of the above
2. Who gave this statement- "State is march of God on this Earth"?
 - A. John Locke
 - B. J.J. Rousseau
 - C. Thomas Hobbes
 - D. Machiavelli
3. Choose an **incorrect** Option
 - A. Liberty means Freedom
 - B. Equality have various types
 - C. Laws came after Origin of State
 - D. Machiavelli wrote a book named "Republic"
4. Sovereignty came into existence after treaty of Westphalia.
 - A. The statement is true
 - B. The statement is incorrect
 - C. Cannot be identified
5. The general meaning of "Order" is _____.
 - A. Patterns
 - B. Arrangement
 - C. Both A and B
 - D. None of the above
6. Which of the following **did not** contributed in Social Contract Theory?
 - A. J.J. Rousseau
 - B. Thomas Hobbes
 - C. Jeremy Bentham
 - D. John Locke
7. Which one of the statements is **not** correct?
 - A. Writings of Rousseau led to French Revolution
 - B. American constitution was influenced from ideas of John Locke
 - C. Socrates did not write books on his own. Plato documented it as a Socratic dialogue in a book named "Republic"
 - D. Plato was disciple of Aristotle
8. Leviathan was written by _____.
 - A. Machiavelli B. Thomas Hobbes
 - C. Plato D. Thomas Aquinas
9. Political Science is considered as _____.
 - A. Science B. Arts
 - C. Both A and B D. None of above
10. Karl Marx propounded the concept of "Socialism". The concept of Socialism challenges the concept of "Capitalism".
 - A. Both the statements are correct. B. Only first statement is correct.
 - C. Both the statements are incorrect D. Cannot be identified

11. Thomas Hobbes talks about _____.
 - A. Right to Life
 - B. Right to Labour
 - C. Right to Liberty
 - D. All of the above
12. As per _____, Democracy is the most perverted form of Government.
 - A. Aristotle
 - B. Thomas Aquinas
 - C. John Locke
 - D. J.J. Rousseau
13. Before Social Contract, People were living in _____.
 - A. Wild
 - B. State of Society
 - C. State
 - D. State of Nature
14. Legal Rights are enforceable. It can be enforced by the State.
 - A. First sentence is correct but Second statement do not make sense.
 - B. Second statement is correct but First Statement do not make sense.
 - C. Both the statements are correct
 - D. None of the above statements are correct.
15. Choose **an incorrect** option
 - A. Human Rights are also called as Natural Rights
 - B. Right to Life also includes Right to have minimum needs fulfilled.
 - C. Each and every state provides for Human Rights through their constitution under various names like Fundamental Rights.
 - D. Human Rights are also meant for Domestic pets.
16. Rule by Hitler is one of the examples of _____ rule.
 - A. Dictatorial
 - B. Democratic
 - C. Representative
 - D. Aristocratic

B. Shortly explain the Terms (Each of 01 mark)

(07)

1. What do you understand by the term "Justice"?
2. What is the concept of Equality?
3. What is State of Nature?
4. What do you understand by "Law"?
5. What is Presidential form of Government?
6. What are Legal Rights?
7. What do you understand by "Order"?

Q.2. Answer the following.

- A. What do you understand by "Rights"? Elaborately discuss the concept of Rights. **(04)**
- B. What do you understand by "Democracy" and "Dictatorship"? give appropriate examples. **(04)**
- C. Describe difference between Police State and Welfare State. **(04)**

OR

- C. Elaborately explain if Political Science is an Art or Science or both. **(04)**

Q.3. Answer the following.

- A. What is Liberty? Discuss Negative and Positive Liberty with Examples. **(05)**
- B. What do you understand by the term "Welfare State"? Discuss the concept of the Welfare State. **(05)**
- C. Discuss Meaning and Nature of Political Science. **(05)**

OR

- C. Explain Scope and relation of Political Science with other disciplines. **(05)**

Q.4. Answer the following.

- A. Discuss Federal and Unitary Form of Government. **(06)**
- B. Elaborate Behavioral approach in vivid manner. **(06)**
- C. Explain various principles of social justice provided by John Rawls. **(06)**

OR

- C. Discuss the Social Contract theory as the theory of origin of state. **(06)**