

PARUL UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF ARTS
B.Arts., Winter 2018–19 Examination

Semester: 5
Subject Code: 15105301
Subject Name: Developmental Psychology

Date: 26/11/2018
Time: 10:30am to 1:00pm
Total Marks: 60

Instructions:

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
4. Start new question on new page.

Q.1 Do as directed.**(08)****A. Multiple choice type questions. (Each of 0.5 mark)**

1. Systematic continuities and changes in an individual over the course of life is known as...

- | | |
|----------------|--------------------------------|
| (a) Learning | (c) Development |
| (b) Maturation | (d) Developmental Continuities |

2. Maslow's need hierarchy involves which of the motives below:

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------------|
| (a) belongingness | (c) self-actualization |
| (b) physiological | (d) all of the above |

3. Changes in participants' natural response as a result of repeated testing is known as

- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|
| (a) Selective attrition | (c) Practice effect |
| (b) Observer influence | (d) Time sampling |

4. The field of psychology that studies physical, perceptual, cognitive, and psychosocial changes across the life span is known as _____ psychology.

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| (a) Cognitive | (c) Developmental |
| (b) Evolutionary | (d) Clinical |

5. Which personality structure works on pleasure principle:

- | | |
|---------|-----------------------|
| (a) Id | (c) Superego |
| (b) Ego | (d) None of the above |

6. is not being able to recall a threatening situation, person, or event.

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| (a) Denial | (c) Sublimation |
| (b) Repression | (d) Projection |

7. According to Maslow, meta needs includes:

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| (a) Truth | (c) Completion |
| (b) Playfulness | (d) All of the above |

8. Horn and Donaldson has givenintelligence.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| (a) Fluid intelligence | (c) both a and b |
| (b) Crystallized intelligence | (d) none of the above |

9. is an attempt to do precisely the opposite of what parents and others think is proper and desirable.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| (a) negative identity | (c) role confusion |
| (b) ego integrity | (d) none of the above |

10. atlevel children rely on abstract principles that go beyond commonplace views of ethics and morality.

- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| (a) conventional level | (c) postconventional level |
| (b) preconventional level | (d) none of the above |

11. Moro reflex occur at which stage of development?

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| (a) infancy | (c) adolescence |
| (b) childhood | (d) adulthood |

12. means an inability to take the point of view of another person.

- | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|
| (a) transductive reasoning | (c) egocentrism |
|----------------------------|-----------------|

(b) representational thought

(d) none of the above

13. means a single word used as a sentence.

(a) syntax

(c) morpheme

(b) holophrase

(d) none of the above

14. Baumrind has given which of the following parenting style?

(a) authoritarian

(c) permissive

(b) authoritative

(d) all of the above

15. is refusal to speak in almost all social situation.

(a) elective mutism

(c) social anxiety

(b) selective mutism

(d) none of the above

16. Changes in body proportion, hair quality and distribution, voice, and other physical features are examples of

(a) primary sexual characteristics

(c) cognitive development

(b) secondary sexual characteristics

(d) none of the above

B. Terms/ Short notes/ Case study/ Charts/ Graphs/ Tables, etc. (Each of 01 mark)

(07)

1. Define Proximodigital period.
2. Name different kinds of Marriages.
3. Define Object permanence.
4. Define Cohort effect
5. Name different types of Play during Childhood.
6. Define Selective Attrition.
7. Explain Inductive thinking.

Q.2 Answer the following.

A. Explain the Maslow's theory of human development in detail.

(04)

B. Explain in detail Social development in Later childhood.

(04)

C. Explain in detail the Psychosexual stages in human development.

(04)

OR

C. Explain in detail Biological development in Adolescence.

(04)

Q.3 Answer the following.

A. Describe in detail the methods of studying Development with examples.

(05)

B. Elaborate on Bowlby's Attachment theory.

(05)

C. Explain in detail Psychoanalytic theory.

(05)

OR

C. Explain in detail the Neonate stage and Motor development during infancy.

(05)

Q.4

A. Describe in detail the Principles of Development.

(06)

B. Explain in detail Piaget's theory of Cognitive Development.

(06)

C. Explain Erickson's approach to Human development.

(06)

OR

C. Explain in detail Developmental tasks in Old age.

(06)