

**PARUL UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF ARTS****B.Arts Winter 2018 – 19 Examination****Semester: 5****Date: 03/12/2018****Subject Code: 15104304****Time: 10:30 To 1:00****Subject Name: GOVERNANCE ISSUES AND CHALLENGES****Total Marks: 60****Instructions:**

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
4. Start new question on new page.

Q.1 Do as directed.**(08)****A. Multiple choice type questions. (Each of 0.5 mark)**

1. Tax on import was example of ?
a) Investment b) Disinvestment c) Trade barrier d) privatization
2. WTO stands for ?
a) World tennis organization b) World trade office c) World trade organization d) World trade barrier
3. Some of the drawbacks of democracy are?
a) Instability and delays b) Corruption and hypocrisy c) Choice from the ruling party d) All of the above
4. The most common form that democracy takes in our time is that of?
a) Limited democracy b) Representative democracy c) Maximum democracy d) None of the above
5. The past two decades of globalization has seen rapid movement's in _____.
a) Goods, services and people between countries b) Goods, services and investments between countries c) Goods, investments and people between countries d) None of these
6. The most common route for investments by MNCs in countries around the world is to _____.
a) Set up new factories b) Buy existing local companies c) Form partnership with local companies d) Both a and b
7. Globalization encourages higher standards of living of _____.
a) Well off consumers b) poor consumers c) Big producers d) Small producers
8. A company that owns or controls production in more than one nation is called?
a) Multinational corporation b) Inner stock company c) Global company d) None of these
9. Where do MNCs choose to set up production?
a) Cheap goods b) Cheap labor resources c) Economic sustainability d) None of these
10. Ford motors entered the Indian automobile business in collaboration with which Indian manufacturer?
a) Mahindra and Mahindra b) Tata motors c) Maruti Suzuki d) Hindustan motors
11. What is happening with the import of Chinese toys in India?
a) Indian toys are selling more b) Indian consumers are buying less c) Indian consumers are getting more choice at cheaper rates d) Chinese consumers are falling short of choice
12. Trade between countries _____.
a) Determines prices of products in different countries b) Determines competition between countries c) Make a country dependant on other d) None of these
13. Globalization by connecting countries leads to _____.
a) Lesser competition b) Greater competition c) No competition among producers d) None of these
14. One major factor that has stipulated the globalization process is _____.
a) Effective utilization of resources b) Increase in income and wealth c) Willingness to cooperate d) Rapid movement in technology
15. If tax is imposed on Chinese toys, what will happen?
a) Chinese toys makers will benefit b) Indian toys maker will prosper c) Chinese toys will remain cheap d) Indian consumers will buy more toys

16. Which out of the following is an example of trade barrier?

a) Liberalization b) Investment c) Favourable trade d) Free trade

B. Terms/ Short notes/ Case study/ Charts/ Graphs/ Tables, etc. (Each of 01 mark) (07)

1. Which regions are favourable for MNCs to set up for production?

2. Which two benefits local companies get when they set up production with MNCs?

3. What is the most common route for MNC's investment?

4. What is different kind of democracy?

5. Name any one country where direct democracy prevails.

6. What is the origin of the expression "sustainable development"?

7. What is the goal of sustainable development?

Q.2 Answer the following.

A. Describe features of globalization. (04)

B. Describe effects of globalization. (04)

C. Explain meaning of democracy. (04)

OR

C. Explain direct democracy. (04)

Q.3 Answer the following.

A. Write a note on global environment facility. (05)

B. Describe the difference between democratic decentralization, delegation and administrative de-centralization. (05)

C. Describe the advantages of democratic decentralization. (05)

OR

C. Explain the significance of democratic decentralization in context of third world countries. (05)

Q.4 Answer the following.

A. Describe three principles of civil society. (06)

B. What is the agenda before civil society in the era of globalization ? (06)

C. Describe elements of good governance. (06)

OR

C. Analyze challenges to democracy. (06)