

**PARUL UNIVERSITY**  
**FACULTY OF ARTS**  
**B.Arts Winter 2018 – 19 Examination**

**Semester: 3**  
**Subject Code: 15102203**  
**Subject Name: Introduction to Syntax -I**

**Date: 04/12/2018**  
**Time: 10.30 am to 1.00 pm**  
**Total Marks: 60**

**Instructions:**

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
4. Start new question on new page.

**Q.1 Do as directed.****(08)****A. Multiple choice type questions. (Each of 0.5 mark)**

1. This is known as a word that precedes noun, and gives its relation with other words within a sentence.
 

(a) adverb	(c) preposition
(b) adjective	(d) interjection
2. Alas!, Wow!, Oh! are examples of which part of speech?
 

(a) conjunction	(c) adjective
(b) verb	(d) ) interjection
3. The study of sentence structure is called
 

(a) semantics	(c) phonology
(b) morphology	(d) syntax
4. Unless you work hard, you will not pass. Identify the conjunction.
 

(a) unless	(c) you
(b) pass	(d) not
5. These adverbs describes the manner of an action or the way of the occurrence of an action.
 

(a) adverbs of time	(c) adverbs of place
(b) adverbs of manner	(d) adverbs of frequency
6. How many parts of speech fall under Open class?
 

(a) 2	(c) 3
(b) 4	(d) 5
7. Open class is called as?
 

(a) lexical	(c) functional
(b) reactive	(d) none of these
8. Who is known as the father of Syntax?
 

(a) France Boaz	(c) Noam Chomsky
(b) Edward Sapir	(d) none of these
9. This is believed to be the oldest language of the world.
 

(a) Sumerian	(c) Sanskrit
(b) Tamil	(d) Greek
10. This consists of two or more simple sentences joined together and express more than two ideas at once.
 

(a) Simple sentence	(c) Compound sentence
(b) Complex sentence	(d) none of these
11. The word 'Honesty' comes under ?
 

(a) abstract noun	(c) proper noun
(b) mass noun	(d) common noun
12. Who is known as father of modern linguistics?
 

(a) J.L. Austin	(c) Noam Chomsky
(b) Ferdinand de Saussure	(d) George Yule
13. Fortunately, we got there in time. Identify the adverb.
 

(a) we	(c) and
(b) time	(d) fortunately

14. This language has free word order.  
 (a) English (c) Hindi  
 (b) Sanskrit (d) Greek
15. 'This is both sweet and sour in taste.' Identify the adjective(s) in the sentence.  
 (a) sour (c) sweet  
 (b) taste (d) both (a) & (c)
16. \_\_\_\_\_ you like to have coffee, sir?  
 (a) would (c) will  
 (b) can (d) could

**B. Terms/ Short notes/ Case study/ Charts/ Graphs/ Tables, etc. (Each of 01 mark) (07)**

1. Define finite verb.
2. Define adverb with example.
3. Write all the auxiliary verbs.
4. Name all parts of speech.
5. What are exclamatory sentences?
6. Define adjective.
7. What is Syntax?

**Q.2 Answer the following.**

- A. What is the difference between finite and non-finite verbs? (04)  
 B. Define sentence and its types with examples. (04)  
 C. Define verb. What is transitive and intransitive verb.(with examples). (04)

OR

- C. 'Colorless green ideas sleep furiously'. Who gave this example and how is this sentence grammatically correct? (04)

**Q.3 Answer the following.**

- A. Identify the parts of speech in the following sentences: (05)  
 1. I was late for my class due to heavy rain.  
 2. She was really nice to me and my parents.  
 3. "Hey! Don't touch the vehicle parked at the wrong place."  
 4. Colorless green ideas sleep furiously.
- B. What is word order? State its type. (05)  
 C. Define adverb and mention its types with examples. (05)

OR

- C. Mention the word orders for the following languages? (05)

**Q.4 Answer the following.**

- A. Mention the languages for the following word orders. (06)  
 B. What do you understand by Open & Closed Word Classes. Mention the parts of speech that fall under these categories with examples. (06)  
 C. Define Pronoun. Mention its types with examples. (06)

OR

- C. Define Preposition. Mention its types with examples. (06)