Seat No:

Enrollment No:_____

PARUL UNIVERSITY **FACULTY OF ARTS**

B.A, Winter 2017 - 18 Examination

Semester: 3 Date: 08/12/2017

Subject Code: 15101231 Time: 10:30 am to 1:00 pm

Subject Name: Fundamentals of Economic growth and development **Total Marks: 60**

Instructions:

- 1. All questions are compulsory.
- 2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.

	Choose the appropriate answer from the follows: was invented PQLI.	owin	g.	(08)	
	A) M.D.Morris	C)	AmartyaSen		
	B) Lord Meghnaddesai	D)	None of these		
2.	PQLI is calculated by indicators.				
	A) Life expectancy rate	C)	Literacy rate		
	B) Infant Mortality rate	D)	All the above		
3.	shows the percentage of a country's total income receiver and percentage				
	of income received.				
	A) Lorenz curve	C)	Both A and B		
	B) Kuznets' curve	D)	None of these		
4.	The term sustainable development defined first time by the				
	A) Brundtland report	C)	Both A and B		
	B) WTO report	D)	None of these		
5.	is the causes of environmental degradation.				
	A) Population Growth	C)	Urbanization		
	B) Poverty	D)	All of the above		
6.	An under developed country is one which has _		of development.		
	A) No Potentialities	C)	Time		
	B) potentialities	D)	None of these		
7.	Poverty refers to the of a country.				
	A) Full employment		Low level of per capita income		
	B) High income	D)	None of these		
8.	Which of the following explains the term economic growth?				
	A) Increase in per capita production	C)	Structural change in the economy		
	B) Increase in per capita real income				
9.	Economic development is characterized by		·		
			Both a and b		
	B) Change in the occupational structure	D)	None of the above		
0.	Scarcity of capital, technological backwardness and unemployment are generally found in				
	A) Developed countries	C)	Both		
	B) Underdeveloped countries	D)	None of the above		
•	is the HDI indicator.				
	A) Life expectancy at birth	C)	Population growth rate		
	B) Infant mortality rate	D)	All the above		
•	is the economic factors of growth.				
	A) NaturalRecourses		Religion		
	B) Cultural		Values		

	is non economic factor of growth.					
		A) Political factor	C)	Organization		
		B) Capital	D)	Technology		
	14.	are the characteristics of modern economic growth.				
		A) High rates of growth of per capita	C)	Urbanization		
		production	D)	All of the above		
		B) The rise in productivity				
	15.	PQLI and HDI developed by	·			
		A) UNDP	C)	World bank		
		B) NSO	D)	None of these		
	16.	GINI Coefficient is the ratio of				
		A) C/Y	C)	Both A and B		
		Β) Α/ΔΟCD	D)	None of these		
Q.1.	В.	Give meaning.			(07)	
		1. Economic growth	2.	Personal distribution of income		
		3. Underdeveloped country	4.	Urbanization		
		5. Sustainable Development	6.	Capital accumulation		
		7. Gini coefficient				
Q.2		Give answer of following questions.				
	A.	A. Why foreign investment is important for development of economy?				
	В.	What are indicators for PQLI?			(04)	
	C.	Why GDP is one indicator of developmen	ıt?		(04)	
			OR			
	C.	G. Give difference between economic growth and economic development.				
Q.3		Give answer of following questions.				
	A.	Lexibility Explain causes of increase in inequality with development.				
	В.	Explain characteristics of underdeveloped countries				
	C.	What are vicious circles of poverty?			(05)	
			OR			
	C.	Explain measurement of inequality.			(05)	
Q.4		Answer the following.				
	A.	Discuss the characteristics of modern econ	nomic grov	vth.	(06)	
	В.	• Explain the major economic and non-economic factors of economic growth.				
	C.	C. Why environmental problems arise? Explain.				
			OR			
	C.	What is sustainable development? Discuss development.	s steps gov	ernment need to take for sustainable	(06)	