

PARUL UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF ARTS
B.A. Summer 2018– 19 Examination

Semester: 4
 Subject Code: 15104252
 Subject Name: Western Political Thought

Date: 12/04/2019
 Time: 2:00pm to 4:30pm
 Total Marks: 60

Instructions:

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
4. Start new question on new page.

Q.1 Do as directed.**(08)****A. Multiple choice type questions. (Each of 0.5 mark)****1. Who gave the theory of class war?**

- a) Marx b) Plato
 c) Mill d) Rousseau

2. According to Mill liberty means _____.

- a) Absence of restraints
 b) Freedom of association
 c) Freedom of press
 d) All of the above

3. The theory of natural rights was propounded by?

- a) John Locke b) Hobbes
 c) Marx d) None of the above

4. According to Machiavelli, the king should have the qualities of?

- a) Lion and Tiger
 b) Tiger and wolf
 c) Lion and Fox
 d) None of the above

5. Who gave the theory of Surplus value?

- a) Plato b) Aristotle
 c) Marx d) Machiavelli

6. Plato discusses his ideal state in _____.

- a) Republic b) Laws
 c) Both d) None

7. Prince is written by _____.

- a) Machiavelli b) Aristotle c) Plato d) None of the above

8. Who wrote Leviathan?

- a) Thomas Hobbes b) Locke c) Rousseau d) None of the above

9. How many constitutions did Aristotle compare?

- (a) 158 (b) 159 (c) 160 (d) 154

10. What is the perverted form of Monarchy according to Aristotle?

- (a) Aristocracy (b) Democracy (c) Tyranny (d) Oligarchy

11. The theory of Golden Mean is given by?

- a) Plato b) Aristotle c) Marx d) Rousseau

12. The Cive is written by?

- (a) Thomas Hobbes (b) John Locke
 (c) Rousseau (d) J S Mill

13. The revolution in _____ is called glorious revolution.

- (a) Russia (b) England (c) France (d) None

14. Aristotle recognized citizenship as the privilege of _____ class.

- (a) Ruling (b) Slaves (c) Both (d) None

15. _____ is rule of few.

(a) aristocracy (b) democracy (c) tyranny (d) None

16. _____ is the vision of perfect society where everyone is happy.

(a) Utopia (b) Capitalism (c) Both (d) None

B. Terms/ Short notes/ Case study/ Charts/ Graphs/ Tables, etc. (Each of 01 mark)

(07)

1. Which are the two classes according to Marx?
2. Who are the three main philosophers who have discussed the social contract theory?
3. Who are bourgeoisie class according to Marx?
4. Who critiqued Robert Filmer's theory of origin of state ?
5. Who said "State will wither away" ?
6. What are rights?
7. What is Polis?

Q.2 Answer the following.

A. Discuss Aristotle's views on citizenship? **(04)**

B. Discuss the difference between Monarchy & Tyranny? **(04)**

C. Explain the principle of golden Mean? **(04)**

OR

C. Which are the social classes according to Plato and what is their befitting virtue? **(04)**

Q.3 Answer the following.

A. Discuss Aristotle's classification of government. **(05)**

B. Discuss Plato's scheme of Education. **(05)**

C. Discuss the theory of natural rights. **(05)**

OR

C. What is Primitive Communism? **(05)**

Q.4 Answer the following.

A. Discuss the theory of Karl Marx. **(06)**

B. Discuss Machiavelli's views on statecraft. **(06)**

C. Discuss J S Mill's political thought. **(06)**

OR

C. Discuss the difference between Plato's Communism and modern communism. **(06)**

Note : Total Option should not exceed 15 Marks.