

PARUL UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF ARTS
B.A Summer 2017 – 18 Examination

Semester: 2

Subject Code: 15105151

Subject Name: psychological processes

Date: 07/05/2018

Time: 10:30am To 01:00pm

Total Marks: 60

Instructions:

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
4. Start new question on new page.

Q.1 Do as directed.**(08)****A. Multiple choice type questions. (Each of 0.5 mark)**

1. Using the Stanford – Binet IQ formula, what IQ would a person have whose mental age is 10 and whose chronological age is
 - a. 150
 - b. 1.50
 - c. 0.67
 - d. 67
2. Professor Beckett designed an IQ test. To standardize this test, the professor should be careful to do which of the following?
 - a. Use only a small sample to prevent possible cheating on the test .
 - b. Select the people from the population of people for whom the test is designed
 - c. Select only university professors to take the test so that they can critique the questions on the test .
 - d. Test each member of the sample in different conditions.
3. Jordan is 35 years old, but his mind has never gone beyond the level of a second grade child . Jordan would be classified as _____ developmentally delayed.
 - a. Mild
 - b. Moderate
 - c. Severely
 - d. Profound
4. In Gardner's view , astronauts, navigators and artists would be high in _____ intelligence.
 - a. Verbal/linguistics
 - b. Visual/spatial
 - c. Interpersonal
 - d. Intrapersonal
5. The systems of rules for combining words and phrases to make meaningful sentences is called
 - a. Grammar
 - b. Phonics
 - c. Syntax
 - d. Morphology
6. One of the popular quiz shows, contestants are asked to match the audience in naming certain items. One contestant when asked to "name a type of vehicle " replied "wheelchair " The audience groaned , because they knew that the contestant was pretty far off the mark. The contestant should have picked a vehicle closer to a _____ for a vehicle to match the audience's response
 - a. Formal concept
 - b. Natural concept
 - c. Fuzzy concept
 - d. Prototype
7. Keneisha is only 11 years old, but she can answer a question that most 15 years old can answer.

- 15 is Keneisha's
- Chronological age
 - Mental age
 - IQ
 - standard age
8. People high in the need for _____ want to be like by others and are good team players
- achievement
 - affiliation
 - power
 - emotion
9. Which of the following is NOT one of the three elements of emotion
- Subjective experience
 - Behavior
 - Attention
 - Physical reaction
10. Shantia works at a day care center. The pay is low and hours are long but she loves staying around children and has no desire to look for higher paying job. Shantia's motivation appears to be
- Intrinsic
 - Extrinsic
 - Selfish
 - External
11. Your heart is racing, your breathing is rapid, and your mouth is dry. What emotion are you experiencing?
- Anger
 - Fear
 - Happiness
 - It is not always possible to distinguish one emotion from another from physiological reactions only
12. The _____ theory of emotion would predict the people with spinal cord injuries that prevent them from experiencing sympathetic arousal would show decreased emotion.
- James-Lange
 - Cannon-Bard
 - Schachter-Singer
 - Facial feedback
13. In which psychosexual stage might fixation result in a person who is excessively neat and fussy?
- Oral
 - Anal
 - Phallic
 - Genital
14. The five-factor model of personality traits includes all but except one.
- Openness
 - Extraversion
 - Self-sufficiency
 - Neuroticism
15. If a client is having trouble talking about what is bothering him, a psychoanalyst might turn to a _____ to probe the client's unconscious conflicts
- Objective test
 - Personality inventory
 - Projective test
 - Observational study
16. Which of Freud's parts of the personality is most like a director?

- a. Id
- b. Ego
- c. Superego
- d. Ego ideal

B. Terms/ Short notes/ Case study/ Charts/ Graphs/ Tables, etc. (Each of 01 mark) (07)

1. Personality is derived from a Latin word _____.
2. The primary structural element of personality are _____, _____ and _____.
3. What are the characteristics of people with TYPE-A personality ?
4. Morris has suggested a _____ personality, which is prone to cancer.
5. Mental activity that goes in brain when a person is processing information called _____
6. Define validity.
7. Define norm.

Q.2 Answer the following.

- A. What do you understand by defense mechanism and explain different types of defense mechanism with the help of examples? (04)
- B. Describe the evolution of intelligence testing. (04)
- C. Explain the barriers and strategies to problem solving? (04)

OR

- C. Define creativity and Describe the stages of creativity with example? (04)

Q.3 Answer the following.

- A. Explain the psychosexual stages of development? (05)
- B. Give detailed description of determinants of intelligence? (05)
- C. Write short note on: (05)
 1. Guilford's theory of intelligence
 2. Triarchic approach

OR

- C. Write short note on: (05)
 1. multiple-intelligence .
 2. Theory of cognitive development

Q.4 Answer the following.

- A. Critically evaluate the methods used for the assessment of personality? (06)
- B. Write short note on (06)
 1. Big " FIVE" factor.
 2. Giftedness
- C. Explain mental retardation and spearman's theory of intelligence (06)

OR

- C. Write short note on (06)
 1. Allport's trait theory
 2. Emotional intelligence