



13. Includes relationships through blood and through marriage.

Functions:

- Provides continuity between generations.
- Defines a group on whom a person can rely for aid.
  - A. Kinship
  - B. Family
  - C. caste
  - D. religion

14. Evolve from the interaction of person with others, and a person's belief or behavior becomes part of the culture when it is externalized and objectified.

- A. Culture
- B. Behavior
- C. Attitude
- D. change

15. father is an \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Ascribed status
- B. Status
- C. Achieved status
- D. Master status

16. a group of people related by either blood, marriage, or adoption

- a social institution that unites individuals into cooperative groups that care for one another, including any children
- people with or without legal or blood ties who feel they belong together

- A. Family
- B. Status
- C. Marriage
- D. Caste

**B. Terms/ Short notes/ Case study/ Charts/ Graphs/ Tables, etc. (Each of 01 mark)**

**(07)**

1. Primary groups
2. Achieved status
3. Society
4. community
5. Role conflict and role strain
6. Status
7. Role and Role conflict

**Q.2. Answer the following.**

- A. Discuss reference groups
- B. Briefly answer importance of social institution
- C. Write a note on Maslow's theory on humanistic orientation to sociological study.

**(04)**  
**(04)**  
**(04)**

**OR**

- C. Discuss briefly status and role

**(04)**

**Q.3. Answer the following.**

- A. Discuss the importance of marriage as institution with examples
- B. Describe and discuss family and kinship in details
- C. Write a note on community

**(05)**  
**(05)**  
**(05)**

**OR**

- C. Write a note on group

**(05)**

**Q.4. Answer the following**

- A Write an essay on culture and society.
- B. Discuss with suitable examples, socialization and its various agencies.
- C .Write an essay on global warming.

**(06)**  
**(06)**  
**(06)**

**OR**

- C .Discuss, how human activities are responsible for environmental degradation.

**(06)**