

**PARUL UNIVERSITY**  
**DOCTORAL STUDIES AND RESEARCH**  
**PhD Summer 2022-23 Examination**

**Semester: 1****Subject Code: 2300019****Subject Name: Research and Publication Ethics****Date: 22-06-2023****Time: 02:00 to 4:00 pm****Total Marks: 50****Instructions:**

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.

**Q.1 Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs) (1 Mark Each)****(10)**

1. Platform-independent author identifier is
  - a) ORCID
  - b) LinkedIn
  - c) Scopus ID
  - d) RGscore
2. Ethics is a \_\_\_\_\_
  - a) Positive science
  - b) moral philosophy
  - c) Descriptive science
  - d) None of above
3. Questions like “What is knowledge?” and “What is truth?” are mainstays in the branch of philosophy known as \_\_\_\_\_
  - a) Logic
  - b) Metaphysics
  - c) Epistemology
  - d) aesthetics
4. The science of values is known \_\_\_\_\_
  - a) Axiology
  - b) Sociology
  - c) Ontology
  - d) Cosmology
5. For Socrates, the soul is harmed by lack of \_\_\_\_
  - a) knowledge
  - b) wealth
  - c) Community
  - d) Courage
6. The Philosophy of Hegel is known as \_\_\_\_
  - a) Phenomenal idealism
  - b) Personal idealism
  - c) Objective idealism
  - d) Absolute idealism
7. Which of the following characteristics is essential for a researcher?
  - a) Open-mindedness
  - b) Emotional Control disposal
  - c) Systematic Thinking
  - d) Sympathy
8. The major types of ethical issues include except . . .
  - a) Communication issues
  - b) Corporate issues
  - c) Systematic issues
  - d) Individual issues
9. The act of publishing the same data and results in more than one journal or publication refers to which of the following professional issues:
  - a) Partial publication
  - b) Duplicate publication
  - c) Deception
  - d) Full publication
10. Which is an indexing agency for Research Journal?
  - a) NASA
  - b) SCOPUS
  - c) MHRD
  - d) Turnitin

**Q.2 Answer the following questions (Any 5 out of 6) (2 Marks Each) (10)**

1. Explain the following terms:
  - (a) Research Integrity
  - (b) Research Misconduct
  - (c) Plagiarism
  - (d) Impact Factor
  - (e) H-Index
  - (f) I-index

**Q.3 Answer the following questions (any 4 out of 5) (5 Mark Each) (20)**

1. Explain brief on overlapping publications.
2. Explain Salient Features of Open Access.
3. Define following: a). Moral philosophy b). Nature of moral judgements and reactions
4. Write note on Research Metrics: Impact Factors of Journals as per Journal Citation
5. Write Importance of Publication Ethics as a researcher.

**Q.4 Answer the following question. (5 Mark Each) (10)**

1. What is Salami slicing? Explain Redundant Publication and Paid Publication in detail.
2. Explain Nature, Scope and Characteristics of philosophy.

**OR**

1. Write note on Reporting Scientific Misconduct
2. Write note on Use of Plagiarism Software Tools: Turnitin and URKUND