

PARUL UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF APPLIED SCIENCE
B.Sc, Summer 2017-18 Examination

Semester: 3
Subject Code: 11105201
Subject Name: Fundamentals of Chemistry-I

Date: 22/05/2018
Time: 10:30am to 1:00pm
Total Marks: 60

Instructions:

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
4. Start new question on new page.

- Q.1. A) Essay type/ Brief note (4x2) (Each of 04 marks) (08)**
 (a) Explain Arrhenius concept with its limitations.
 (b) Discuss about Charle's law.
- Q.1. B) Answer the following questions (Any two) (04)**
 (a) Short note/ Brief note (2x2)/ Schematically label the figures (2x2) (Each of 02 marks) (04)
 1. Derive K_b for Bronsted base.
 2. Write down the reaction of ethylene glycol with HCl.
 (b) Short note: Give any four applications of HSAB principle. (04)
 (c) Short note: Derive the ideal gas equation. (04)
- Q.2. A) Answer the following questions. (04)**
 (a) Short note/ Brief note (2x2)/ Fill in the blanks. (Each of 02 marks) (04)
 1. The dissociation constants of formic acid and acetic acid are 21.4×10^{-5} and 1.81×10^{-5} respectively. Find the relative strengths of the acids.
 2. 25.8 litre of a gas has a pressure of 690 torr and temperature of 17°C . What will be the volume if the pressure is changed to 1.85 atm and the temperature to 345K.
 (b) Short note: Explain the relative strength of acid with calculation of relative strength of weak acids from K_a . (04)
- Q.2. B) Answer the following questions (Any two) (03)**
 (a) Short note/ Multiple choice questions. (Each of 01 marks) (03)
 1. State the Dalton's law.
 2. Define HSAB principle.
 3. Define acid and base as per Bronsted-Lowry concept.
 (b) Short note: Write down the postulates of kinetic theory of gases. (03)
 (c) Short note: Give the Dow's process. (03)
- Q.3. A) Essay type/ Brief note (4x2) (Each of 04 marks) (08)**
 (a) Give the preparations of glycerol.
 (b) Discuss acidic strengths of phenols and alcohols.
- Q.3. B) Answer the following questions (Any two) (04)**
 (a) Short note/ Brief note (2x2)/ Schematically label the figures (2x2) (Each of 02 marks) (04)
 1. Explain the structure and bonding of phenol.
 2. Discuss Gay Lussac's law.
 (b) Short note: Discuss Avogadro's law. (04)
 (c) Short note: Write down any four reactions of monohydric alcohol. (04)
- Q.4. A) Answer the following questions. (04)**
 (a) Short note/ Brief note (2x2)/ Fill in the blanks. (Each of 02 marks) (04)
 1. Explain Luxflood concept.
 2. Explain hydrogen bonding in monohydric alcohols.
 (b) Short note: Discuss the deviations of real gases from ideal behavior. (04)
- Q.4. B) Answer the following questions (Any two) (03)**
 (a) Short note/ Multiple choice questions. (Each of 01 marks) (03)
 1. Draw the structure of **2-methyl propan-1-ol** and **butan-2-ol**.
 2. State the van der Waals equation for real gases.
 3. Draw the structure of **o-cresol** and **catechol**.
 (b) Short note: Write the reaction for synthesis of phenol from cumene. (03)
 (c) Short note: Explain Lewis concept by giving one reaction (03)