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# PARUL UNIVERSITY <br> FACULTY OF PHARMACY <br> B.Pharm. Winter 2019-20 Examination 

Semester: 2
Date: 20/11/2019
Subject Code: 08101155
Subject Name: Applied Biostatistics

Time: 02:00 pm to 5:00 pm
Total Marks: 75

## Instructions:

1. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
Q. 1 Essay type Questions. (Any 2 out of 3) ( 10 marks each)
3. Find the mean, median and mode of the following data

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Students | 4 | 6 | 10 | 20 | 10 | 6 | 4 |

2. Ten competitors in a musical contest were ranked by the three judges $A, B$ and $C$ in the following order:

| Rank <br> of A | 1 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rank <br> of B | 4 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Rank <br> of C | 6 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

3. A random sample is selected from each of the three makes of ropes and their breaking strengths are measured with the following results:

| 1 | $21,23,19,24,25,23$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 | $19,21,20,18,22,20$, |
| 3 | $15,10,13,14,11,15$ |

Construct an ANOVA table and test whether the breaking strengths of the ropes differ significantly at $5 \%$ level of significance.

## Q. 2 Short Essay type Questions. (Any 7 out of 9 ) ( 5 marks each)

1. Eight items of a sample have the following values:

47, 50, 52, 48, 47, 49, 53, 51
Does the mean of the 8 observations differ significantly from the assumed population mean of 48 ? Use 5\% level of significance.
2. The following table shows the observed and expected frequencies in tossing a die 120 times.

Test the hypothesis that the die is fair, using a significance level of 0.05

| Die face <br> value | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Observed <br> Frequency | 25 | 17 | 15 | 23 | 24 | 16 |
| Expected <br> Frequency | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

3. Two random samples are drawn from two normal populations and the following results are obtained:
Sample 1: 98,94,97,98,97,100
Sample 2: 89,99,94,99,92,96
Obtain the estimates of the variance of the populations and test whether the two populations have the same variance.
4. Below are given the figures of production of a sugar factory

| Year | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Production | 80 | 90 | 92 | 83 | 94 | 99 | 92 |

Fit a straight line trend to these figures.
5. An I.Q. test was administered to 10 medical representatives before and after they were trained. The results are given below:

| Before | 110 | 120 | 123 | 132 | 125 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| After | 120 | 118 | 125 | 136 | 127 |

Test whether there is any change in I.Q. after the training programme
6. Compute the coefficient of variation using the following data:

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No. of <br> students | 3 | 8 | 15 | 16 | 6 |

7. Find the coefficient of correlation between $\mathrm{X} \& \mathrm{Y}$ for the following data:

| X | 43 | 44 | 36 | 38 | 47 | 40 | 41 | 54 | 37 | 46 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 74 | 76 | 60 | 68 | 79 | 70 | 71 | 94 | 65 | 78 |

8. Consider the sample size of 5 , with data values $10,20,12,17$ and 16 . Compute the variance and standard deviation.
9. Obtain the equation of the line of regression of Y on X using the data given below.

Estimate the blood pressure when the age is 45 years

| Age in years <br> (X) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Blood <br> Pressure(Y) | 3 | 15 | 6 | 20 | 9 | 25 |

## Q. 3 Answer in short. (2 marks each)

1. Null Hypothesis and Alternative Hypothesis
2. Parameter and statistics
3. If the mean of 5 observation $7,8,10, x, 5$ is 9 , then find the value of $x$.
4. Type-1 and Type-2 Errors
5. Find the mode of the following data: $1,2,4,6,5,7,8,9,10,1,5,6,11,9,8,7,12,8,7,6,4,2,11,12,5,9$.
6. one-tail test and two-tail test
7. Level of significance.
8. Degree of freedom
9. Line of regression.
10. Write down the names of sampling methods.
