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Roll No.:		Enrolment No.
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## PARUL UNIVERSITY

## PARUL INSTITUTE OF PHARMACY & RESEARCH

## PHARM.D. FIFTH YEAR · FIRST INTERNAL EXAMINATION: 2021-2022

Subject Name: Pharmacoepidemiology and Pharmacoeconomics

Subject Code: 08207502 Time: 10:00 am - 11:30 am Date: 30/07/2021 Total Marks: 30

## **Instructions:**

- 1. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

# I Long Essay. (Answer Any One)

10 X 1 = 10M

- 1. Explain DUE with types. Give the composition of the committee of DUE. Explain in detail about the Phases and Steps involved in DUE.
- 2. Enlist and explain about the Pharmacoepidemiological methods.

# II Short Essay. (Answer Any Two)

5 X 2 = 10M

- 1. Explain Clinical Trials. Explain Spontaneous reporting.
- 2. Define Pharmacoepidemiology. Explain the needs and aims of Pharmacoepidemiology with its applications.
- 3. Give the origin of pharmacoepidemiology. Explain medication adherence. Explain the methods used to assess medication adherence.

#### III Short Answers. (Answer All)

 $2 \times 5 = 10M$ 

- 1. Define the following:
  - a. Risk
  - b. ADR
  - c. AE
  - d. Harm
- 2. Explain Relative Risk and Odds ratio with suitable examples.
- 3. Write a note on prescription event monitoring.
- 4. Explain the WHO causality assessment of and ADR.
- 5. What is person-time? Explain with suitable example.

\*\*\*\*\* BEST OF LUCK \*\*\*\*\*