

**PARUL UNIVERSITY**  
**FACULTY OF ARTS**  
**B. Arts Summer 22–23 Examination**

**Semester: 6**  
**Subject Code: 15106352**  
**Subject Name: Economic Sociology**

**Date: 10-03-2023**  
**Time: 02:00pm to 04:30pm**  
**Total Marks: 60**

**Instructions:**

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.

**Q.1 Do As Directed.****08**

- 1 Marriage is considered to be necessary because
 

(A) It is regularised and provides socially sanctioned sex gratification	(B) This is the only way of sexual gratification
(C) This provides societal sanction	(D) This is the only way to acquire paternal property
- 2 Society symbolises the network of
 

(A) Social Relationships	(b) Orientations
(C) Human Relationships	(d) Connections
- 3 The basis of slave system is always?
 

(A) Economic	(B) Political
(C) Social need	(D) Custom
- 4 The importance of the social division of labour as a criterion of social development has been insisted by
 

(A) Karl Marx	(B) Herbert Hyman
(C) F. Engels	(D) Emile Durkheim
- 5 Who gave the name 'Harijans' to the untouchables?
 

(A) M.K. Gandhi	(B) B.R. Ambedkar
(C) G.S. Ghurye	(D) Indian constitution
- 6 What is meant by sex-ratio?
 

(A) The number of females per 1000 males in a population	(B) The relation between male and female
(C) The ratio between the number of adult male and adult females in a population	(D) the ratio between animals
- 7 Socialism is a \_\_\_\_\_ not a process.
 

(A) Theory	(B) state of nature
(C) Virtue	(D) biological specialization
- 8 He was as the founder of "Positive" movement that achieved recognition as a philosopher, and although modern sociologists do not consider his theories as anything other than a series of interesting speculations, they recognize that he was responsible for demonstrating the need for an objective systematic study of society.
 

(A) Ghurye	(B) Auguste Comte
(C) Gandhi	(D) B.R. Ambedkar
- 9 Which one of the following is not correct about institutional structure?
 

(A) There are no codified rules of its working	(B) It is bound with the others
(C) There is rule to codify its working	(D) There are symbols which synthesize relationship
- 10 In society differences grow due to:
 

(A) Non-socialisation	(B) Socialisation
(C) Isolation	(D) Non-specialisation
- 11 The word 'Sociology' is made up of two words. These are-
 

(A) Socious and Logos	(B) Soc and Logy
(C) Social and Logos	(D) Socia & Logos

- 12 Industry is institutional structure of an institution which by nature is:  
 (A) Political (B) Cultural  
 (C) Economic (D) Social
- 13 Member of small trade union is:  
 (A) A social group (B) An associational group  
 (C) Statistical group (D) Primary group
- 14 The exchange of goods and services are known as  
 (A) International trade (B) Domestic trade  
 (C) Trade (D) None of the above
- 15 A market system, where there is only one seller is known as.....  
 (A) Monopoly (B) polygamy  
 (C) Oligopoly (D) Polypoly
- 16 Which among the following is the indicator of open stratification system?  
 (A) Cast (B) Religion  
 (C) Class (D) Folkways

**B. Terms / Short Notes / Case Study / Charts / Graphs/ Tables, etc. (Each of 01 mark)**

**(07)**

- 1 What is globalization?
- 2 What do you understand by the term great depression?
- 3 What do you understand by the term unemployment?
- 4 Define capitalism
- 5 Explain feudalism.
- 6 Define economic integration.
- 7 Define open market

**Q.2 Answer the following.**

- 1 Write a short note on labour market. **(04)**
  - 2 Explain how industries are economic in nature? **(04)**
  - 3 What do you understand by social development? **(04)**
- OR**
- 3 Explain how industries are economic in nature? **(04)**

**Q.3 Answer the following.**

- 1 What is the relation between economics and sociology? **(05)**
  - 2 Write a short note on capitalism. **(05)**
  - 3 What is the relationship between economic activity and the rest of the world? **(05)**
- OR**
- 3 Economic sociology has generally asserted that the state and the economy exist in a symbiotic relationship explain. **(05)**

**Q.4 Answer the following.**

- 1 What is the difference between unemployment and under-employment? Explain with examples. **(06)**
  - 2 Write a short note on migration in reference to urbanization. explain with proper examples. **(06)**
  - 3 Why Marx proposed to place class at the center and capitalism replaced by socialism? **(06)**
- OR**
- 3 Discuss in detail Karl Marx theory of capitalism **(06)**