

**PARUL UNIVERSITY**  
**FACULTY OF ARTS**  
**B.ARTS Summer 2022-23 Examination**

Semester: - 6

Date: 11/03/2023

Subject Code: -15104353

Time: 02:00pm to 04:30pm

Subject Name: - Peace and conflict resolution

Total Marks: 60

**Instructions:**

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
4. Start new question on new page.

**Marks**  
**08**

**Q.1 Do As Directed.**

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ is the founder of peace studies.  
 (A) Johan Gaultang (B) Van der Waldt  
 (C) Du Toit (D) Burrel and Morgan
- 2 As per the GPI 2020 ranking, \_\_\_\_\_ is the least peaceful country in the world.  
 (A) Afghanistan (B) Somalia  
 (C) India (D) UK
- 3 As per the GPI 2020 ranking, \_\_\_\_\_ is the *most* peaceful country in the world  
 (A) United States (B) Iceland  
 (C) Denmark (D) Finland
- 4 Religion and spirituality talks about the \_\_\_\_\_ dimension of peace.  
 (A) Inner (B) Outer  
 (C) Both (D) None
- 5 Culture of Peace was launched in the year ?  
 (A) 1999 (B) 1995  
 (C) 1997 (D) 1992
- 6 Idealism and Utopianism claim a future possibility of \_\_\_\_\_  
 (A) universal conflict (B) individual peace  
 (C) universal peace (D) individual conflict
- 7 According to Barack Obama, \_\_\_\_\_ is a strategic national asset  
 (A) dams (B) space technology  
 (C) digital infrastructure (D) none
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_ is also known as Unmanned Aerial Vehicle.  
 (A) fighter jet (B) drone  
 (C) warships (D) none
- 9 The program culture of peace was launched by?  
 (A) USA (B) United Kingdom  
 (C) World Bank (D) United Nations
- 10 \_\_\_\_\_ diplomacy is the primary peacemaking tool of State's foreign policy.  
 (A) Track 1 (B) Track 2  
 (C) Track 3 (D) Track 4
- 11 Track \_\_\_\_\_ diplomacy is also known as Official Diplomacy  
 (A) 1 (B) 2  
 (C) 3 (D) 4
- 12 \_\_\_\_\_ is effective both at pre-violence & post-violence stages.  
 (A) Track 1 (B) Track 2  
 (C) Track 3 (D) Track 4
- 13 WANEP stands for?  
 (A) West American Network for Peace Building (B) West African Network for Peace Building  
 (C) West American Network for Policy Building (D) West African Network for Policy Building

- 14 \_\_\_\_\_empowers socially, politically, economically disenfranchised groups by giving platform for expressing their views.  
 (A) Track 1 (B) Track 2  
 (C) Track 3 (D) Track 4
- 15 Anthrax is a \_\_\_\_\_  
 (A) bomb (B) bacteria  
 (C) chemical (D) none
- 16 Who gave the concept of social psychological concept involved in conflict?  
 (A) Michael Sanders (B) Joseph Monteville  
 (C) Johan Gaultang (D) Morton Deutsch

**B. Terms / Short Notes / Case Study / Charts / Graphs/ Tables, etc. (Each of 01 mark) (07)**

- 1 What does the abbreviation OTV stand for?  
 2 What does the abbreviation GPI stand for?  
 3 What does the abbreviation AU stand for?  
 4 What does the abbreviation BWC stand for?  
 5 What does the abbreviation SPLA stand for?  
 6 What does the abbreviation NGOs stand for?  
 7 What does the abbreviation OAS stand for?

**Q.2 Answer the following.**

- 1 What is a peace movement? (04)  
 2 What is a cold war? (04)  
 3 What is mediation? (04)
- OR
- 3 What is Track Two diplomacy? (04)

**Q.3 Answer the following.**

- 1 What is conflict resolution? (05)  
 2 Discuss the difference between positive and negative conceptions of peace with examples. (05)  
 3 Discuss the weakness of Track One diplomacy. (05)
- OR
- 3 Discuss the strengths of Track One diplomacy. (05)

**Q.4 Answer the following.**

- 1 Explain the UN's conception of 'culture of peace'. (06)  
 2 Discuss any one peace movement in the world. (06)  
 3 Discuss the duality of peace concept. (06)
- OR
- 3 Discuss different types of wars with examples. (06)