PARUL UNIVERSITY

## FACULTY OF ENGINEERING \& TECHNOLOGY

B. Tech. Winter 2019-20 Examination

Semester: 5/7
Subject Code: 03109303
Subject Name: Computer Aided Design and Computer Aided Manufacturing

## Instructions:

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
4. Start new question on new page.
Q. 1 Objective Type Questions - (Each of one mark) All questions are compulsory
5. Line Drawing Algorithm "DDA" stands for :
6. List Input and output devices in Computer Graphics
7. Define machine zero.
8. Define "Scan Conversion"
9. Define Pixel
10. ICG stands for $\qquad$
11. What is the function of MCU
12. CNC code for home position is
13. A $21 / 2 \mathrm{D}$ CAD model will have $\qquad$ thickness.
14. Name any one CAD/CAM software.
15. In the following geometric modelling techniques, which cannot be used for FEA
a Wireframe
b Solid
c Surface
d None of these
16. Which of the following does not belong to the family of conics?
a Parabola
b Hyperbola
c Ellipse
d Line
17. The fillet command creates :
a Bevel edges
b Round corners
c Smooth edges
d Smooth corners
18. M05 function of "M" code is used for:
a Tool Change
b Spindle Start CW
c Spindle Start
d Spindle Stop CCW
19. In a CNC program block N002 G02 G91 X40 Z40......, G02 and G91 refers to

| aCircular interpolation in <br> counterclockwise <br> direction and incremental <br> dimension | bCircular <br> interpolation in <br> counterclockwise <br> direction and | c | Circular <br> interpolation in <br> clockwise <br> direction and | d | Circular <br> interpolation in |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | absolute <br> dimension | incremental <br> dimension | e direction and |  |  |
|  |  | dimension |  |  |  |

Q. 2 Answer the following questions. (Attempt any three)
A) State limitations of wire-frame modeling
B) State the limitations of DDA algorithm.
C) With a neat sketch explain construction and working of a ball screw nut arrangement used in a CNC machine.
D) Explain with neat sketch cutter radius compensation in CNC Milling Programming.
Q. 3 A) Using transformation matrix determine the new coordinates of triangle $\mathrm{A}(10,20), \mathrm{B}(30,40)$ and

C $(10,60)$ after it is rotated 60 degree clockwise about $A$.
B) Which advantages and limitations one should take care of while making a choice of implementing CNC machine tools in industry?
B) Explain the concept of CIM wheel.
Q. 4 A) Write a complete part program using appropriate $G$ and $M$ codes for simple turning the component as shown in Figure below. Assume suitable data for speed, feed and depth of cut. The raw material is $\emptyset 20 \times 60 \mathrm{~mm}$ bar. Only use G01 codes.

A) Explain CSG as a solid modeling scheme with an example of CSG tree.
B) Determine the pixels for a straight line connecting two points $(20,10)$ and $(30,18)$ using Bresenham's algorithm

