

Seat No: - \_\_\_\_\_

Enrollment No: - \_\_\_\_\_

**PARUL UNIVERSITY**  
**FACULTY OF ARTS**

**B. Arts Midterm Examination 2022–23**

Semester: - V

Date: 29/07/1992

Subject Code: - (15104306)

Time: (2 hours 30 min)

Subject Name: - (Governance Aspects and Challenges)

Total Marks: 40

**Instructions:**

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
4. Start new question on new page.

		<b>Marks</b>
<b>Q.1</b>	<b>Do As Directed.</b>	<b>06</b>
1	Governance and Development is a document of _____.	
	(A) World Bank (B) International Monetary Fund	
	(C) OECD (D) None of the above	
2	Which among the following are the major 'value' question/questions of constructing the meaning of 'good life' while basically dealing with development is/are?	
	(A) choice of model of community life (B) foundations of justice in society	
	(C) societal view of nature (D) all of the above	
3	The concept of Citizens Charter as a means to greater accountability and openness was first introduced in 1991 in _____.	
	(A) USA (B) UK	
	(C) France (D) India	
4	The most effective means of citizens control over administration is _____.	
	(A) elections (B) pressure groups	
	(C) advisory committees (D) public opinion	
5	A government that consistently acts in keeping with established fundamental rules and principles is known as _____.	
	(A) social democracy (B) constitutional government	
	(C) welfare state (D) legitimate	
6	The most effective means of citizens control over administration is _____.	
	(A) elections (B) pressure groups	
	(C) advisory committees (D) public opinion	
7	A government may be classified as a good government, if it meets which of the following criteria?	
	(A) responsiveness (B) transparency	
	(C) accountable (D) all of the above	
8	An _____ is an official, usually appointed by the government or by Parliament, but with a significant degree of independence, who is charged with representing interests of the public by investigating and addressing complaints of maladministration or violation of rights.	
	(A) Ombudsman (B) Lokpal	
	(C) Lokayukta (D) All of the above	

9	In which among the following year the economic reforms such as ‘Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization’ was introduced _____.				
	(A)	1991	(B)	1992	
	(C)	1993	(D)	1994	
10	_____ means openness of decisions and actions.				
	(A)	transparency	(B)	accountability	
	(C)	only A	(D)	both (A) and (B)	
11	In _____, accountability is answerability.				
	(A)	ethics	(B)	governance	
	(C)	bad governance	(D)	all of the above	
12	In which year ‘Bombay Plan’ was proposed?				
	(A)	1945	(B)	1919	
	(C)	1956	(D)	1944	
<b>B. Terms / Short Notes / Case Study / Charts / Graphs/ Tables, etc. (Each of 01 mark)</b>				<b>(04)</b>	
1	What should count as (good) development?				
2	Define ‘Government’.				
3	Define ‘Governance’.				
4	Is the concept of ‘governance’ new. Do you agree with the statement? Give reasons for your choice of answer.				
<b>Q.2</b>	<b>Answer the following.</b>				
1	Describe governance as a process of decision-making.				<b>(04)</b>
2	Governance is the process by which decisions are implemented. Evaluate.				<b>(04)</b>
<b>OR</b>					
2	Government is one of the actors in governance. Who are the actors involved in the procedures and processes of governance?				<b>(04)</b>
<b>Q.3</b>	<b>Answer the following.</b>				
1	How governance and economic development is related?				<b>(05)</b>
2	‘For Forms of Government, let fools contest; Whate’er is best administered, is best.’ (Pope, 1734; Bk 3, lines 303-4). Assess the statement.				<b>(05)</b>
<b>OR</b>					
2	Who governs?				<b>(05)</b>
<b>Q.4</b>	<b>Answer the following.</b>				
1	How governance is related to development? Do you think that ‘Development is the primary goal of governing a political system’?				<b>(06)</b>
2	What is governance?				<b>(06)</b>
<b>OR</b>					
2	Write an essay on ‘Governance, Government and Governed’.				<b>(06)</b>

\*\*\*\*\*All the Best\*\*\*\*\*