

**PARUL UNIVERSITY**  
**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY**  
**B. Tech Summer 2018 - 19 Examination**

**Semester: 5**  
**Subject Code: 03103302**  
**Subject Name: Mechanical Operations**

**Date: 17/05/2019**  
**Time: 10:30am to 1:00 pm**  
**Total Marks: 60**

**Instructions:**

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
4. Start new question on new page.

Q.1 Objective Type Questions - (15)

1. Driving force of sedimentation is \_\_\_\_\_
2. Write an expression for Reynolds Number( $Re_N$ ) in mixing of fluids
- 3 Driving force in Filtration \_\_\_\_\_
4. Hydro-clone is used for the separation of \_\_\_\_\_ mixture
- 5.If Froude number is greater than ONE \_\_\_\_\_ type of fluidization occurs
- 6.Sphericity for a cylinder whose length is not equal to its diameter is \_\_\_\_\_
- 7.For a gyratory crusher, efficiency is \_\_\_\_\_ and capacity is \_\_\_\_\_
- 8.Number of aperture per unit length is called \_\_\_\_\_
- 9.Write down the expression of Rittenger's law for size reduction
10. A Static Mixer is used for \_\_\_\_\_
11. Full form of PSD is \_\_\_\_\_
12. Most commonly used Filter Aid in the industry is \_\_\_\_\_
13. Sphericity is ratio of \_\_\_\_\_
14. \_\_\_\_\_ Mixer used for mixing of cohesive solids
15. Cyclone is used for the separation of \_\_\_\_\_

Q.2 Answer the following questions. (Attempt any three) (15)

- A) Explain different types of filter Media used in the chemical industry.
- B) Explain three Theories(law) for Size reduction with mathematical expressions.
- C) Explain the working of jaw Crusher with diagram.
- D) Explain the working of Cyclones with diagram.

Q.3 A) Derive an expression for critical speed of ball mill. (07)

B) Briefly describe about the size reduction equipment. (08)

**OR**

B) Derive an Expression for Power requirement in Agitation. (08)

Q.4 A) Define Fluidization and Explain Different conditions of Fluidization with diagram (07)

**OR**

A) A quartz mixture having a certain screen analysis is screened through A standard 10 mesh (07)  
 screen. Calculate (a) the mass ratio of overflow and underflow to feed and (b) the effectiveness of the screen. Due to blinding an appreciable fraction of the screen surface become inactive. The blinding tendency is more pronounced with fine screens than coarse screen.

$$D_p = D_{pc} = 1.651 \text{ mm}, X_F = 0.47, X_D = 0.85, X_B = 0.195$$

B) Discuss different screening equipment used chemical industry. (08)